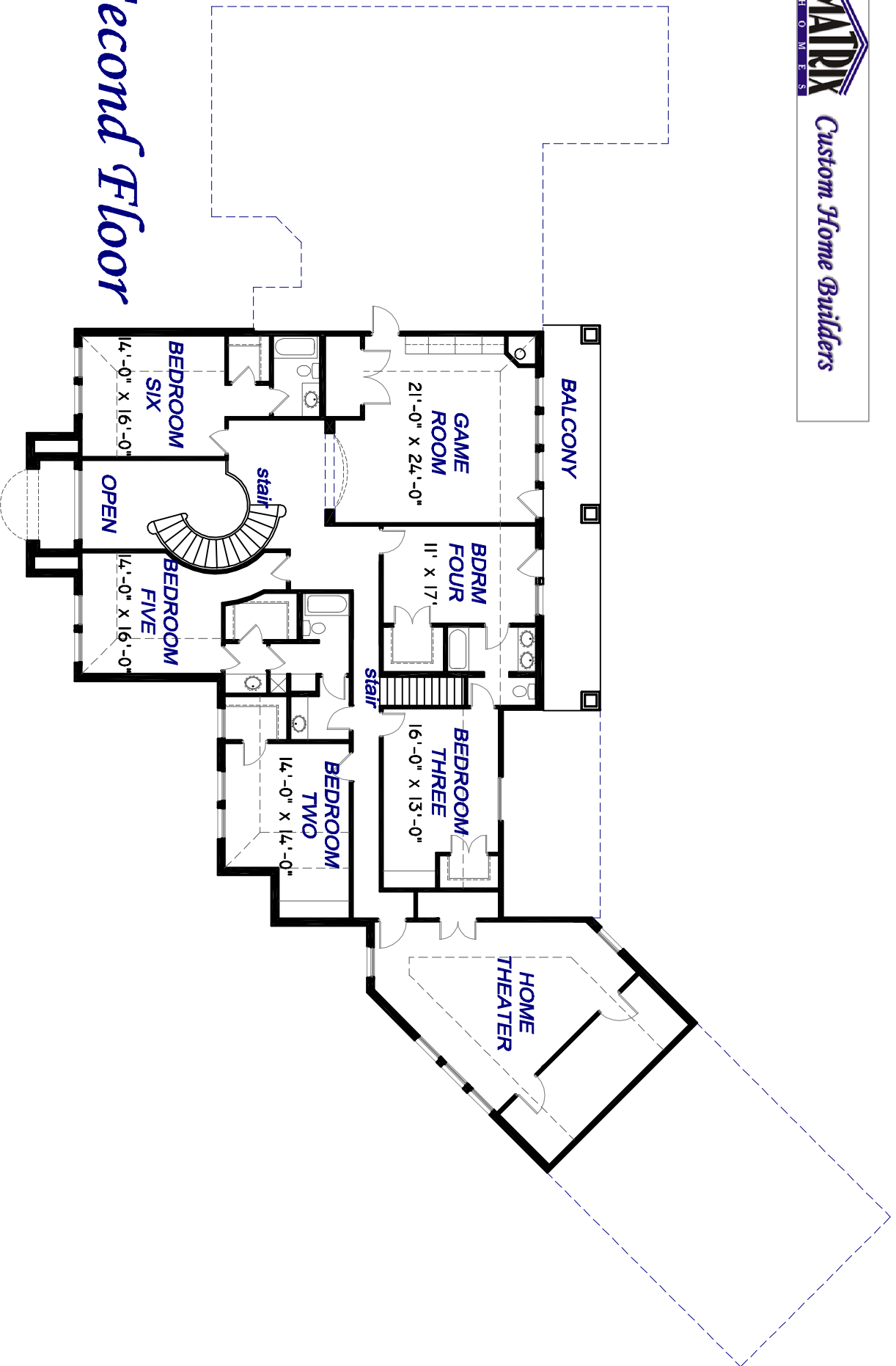




Custom Home Builders



Second Floor